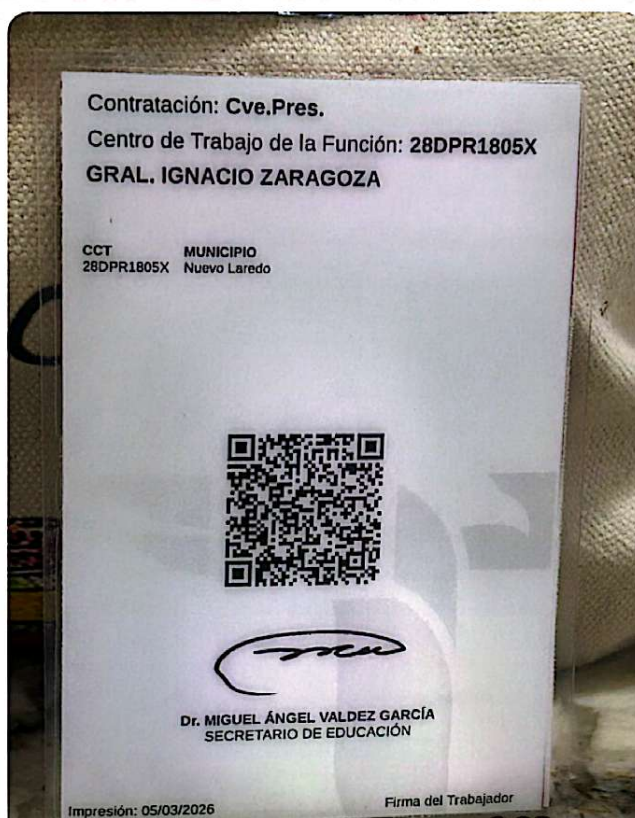




Amor
2:26 p. m.



2:25 p. m.



Mensaje

